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13	SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
14	COUNTY OF SACRAMENTO		
15	COOMITOLOGICA		
16 17	CALIFORNIA PUBLIC EMPLOYEES'	Case No.	
18	RETIREMENT SYSTEM,	COMPLAINT FOR:	
19	Plaintiff,	(1) Conversion;(2) Breach of Fiduciary Duty;	
20	v.	(3) Fraud; (4) Preliminary and Permanent Injunctive	
21	GLORIA NAJERA, an individual, and DOES 1 through 20, inclusive,	Relief; and (5) Accounting of Defendant's Unauthorized Uses and Attempted Uses of	
22	Defendants.	Information BY FAX	
23			
24	Plaintiff CALIFORNIA PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM ("Plaintiff" or		
25	"CalPERS") complains and alleges as follows:		
26	INTRODUCTION		
27	The California Public Employees Retirement System ("CalPERS") provides		
28	retirement and health benefits to approximately 2.1 million members. The organization has a		
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fiduciary duty to protect member assets and ensure that benefits are provided efficiently by a team acting with the highest degrees of professionalism, integrity, and accountability.

- 2. A small fraction of the 2.1 million accounts are considered dormant, meaning that retiree benefit payments have been returned as undeliverable. CalPERS repeatedly attempts to locate these members and beneficiaries.
- 3. Recently, CalPERS discovered that a 25-year employee, Defendant GLORIA NAJERA ("Defendant" or "Najera"), had illegally accessed a retiree account. During its investigation of Defendant's conduct, CalPERS identified that, between approximately July 2017 and January 2021, Defendant had breached nine additional dormant retired accounts. Defendant fraudulently redirected a total of approximately \$685,692 to bank accounts she controlled or had access to, or debts associated with her or her relatives. CalPERS will make all breached member accounts whole, and, as a part of the investigative process, is performing a forensic audit.
- 4. Defendant is no longer employed by CalPERS. She abused her access, breached her fiduciary responsibility, and betrayed the public's trust. To recover the stolen funds, CalPERS has filed the instant suit against Defendant.
- CalPERS investigators are working with law enforcement to ensure a full and thorough investigation and prosecution of the Defendant's alleged criminal behavior. CalPERS will exhaust all legal recourse to recover the money stolen from Defendant's victims.

PARTIES

- 6. Plaintiff CALIFORNIA PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM is an agency of the State of California, headquartered in the City of Sacramento, in Sacramento County.
- 7. Defendant GLORIA NAJERA is an individual who was employed by CalPERS from approximately January 1995 through March 2021. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendant is currently residing in Sacramento County, California.
- 8. Plaintiff is ignorant of the true names and capacities of defendants sued herein as DOES 1 through 20, inclusive, and therefore sues them by such fictitious names. Plaintiff will amend this complaint to allege their true names and capacities when ascertained. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that each of the fictitiously named defendants herein

are in some manner liable to Plaintiff. Each reference in this complaint to "Defendant,"
"Defendants," or any other specifically named Defendant refers also to all Defendants sued under
fictitious names.

9. At all times relevant to this action, each Defendant was the agent, servant, employee, partner, member, joint venture or surety of the other Defendants and was acting within the scope of said agency, employment, partnership, membership, venture or suretyship with the knowledge and consent or ratification of each of the other Defendants.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 10. The Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this action and personal jurisdiction over Defendant.
- 11. Venue is proper in this Court pursuant to California Code of Civil Procedure section 395(a), because CalPERS is informed and believes that Defendant currently resides in Sacramento County, California.

GENERAL ALLEGATIONS

- 12. At all times relevant to the allegations contained in the Complaint, Defendant was employed as an Associate Governmental Program Analyst in the Warrant Administration unit of CalPERS' Retirement Benefit Services Division. As part of her job duties, Defendant was required to update CalPERS members' address and direct deposit banking information in Plaintiff's member database, myCalPERS.
- 13. The myCalPERS database includes information necessary for Plaintiff to administer its members' retirement benefits, including their address and direct deposit information (e.g., bank account name, bank routing number, and bank account number).
- 14. Recently, CalPERS discovered that Defendant had accessed a CalPERS member's ("Victim No. 1") bank account and used it to pay Defendant's debts and the debts of her family members. Victim No. 1 lives outside of the United States and is under a conservatorship.
- 15. CalPERS investigated the incident and determined that Defendant had accessed Victim No. 1's myCalPERS account, through which she obtained Victim No. 1's date of birth, address, and the last four digits of Victim No. 1's social security number.

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- 16. The investigation also revealed that Defendant was able to access portions of Victim No. 1's myCalPERS account in a manner which revealed Victim No. 1's financial institution and banking information.
- 17. Additionally, the investigation revealed that Defendant had contacted Victim No. 1's financial institution, both through an online chat program and by contacting the financial institution by phone from Defendant's desk at CalPERS.
- 18. The investigation ultimately concluded that, based on documentary evidence, Victim No. 1 lacked legal capacity and, as part of Defendant's job duties, Defendant had been responsible for processing a direct deposit form, which would have allowed Victim No. 1's CalPERS benefits to be deposited into an account authorized by and known to Victim No. 1's conservator. Plaintiff is informed and believes and based thereon alleges that Defendant did not process the direct deposit form, which meant that Victim No. 1's benefits would continue to be deposited to the financial institution that was unknown to Victim No. 1's conservator rather than the account to which the conservator had access. Plaintiff further alleges that Defendant improperly gained access to Victim No. 1's social security number, date of birth, and financial institution information.
- 19. The investigation revealed that Defendant withdrew funds from Victim No. 1's financial institution to make payments on credit accounts in Defendant's name, as well as her married name, her husband's name, her daughter's name, and the name of another family member. Defendant's unlawful withdrawals identified to date from Victim No. 1's account total approximately \$68,594.79.
- 20. During the course of the investigation, CalPERS also found that Defendant had improperly accessed and utilized nine additional members' account information to fraudulently redirect a total of approximately \$617,097 (identified to date) to bank accounts she controlled or debts associated with her or her relatives, using stolen, private identifying information of the owners of the accounts, as set forth below.
- 21. CalPERS is informed and believes and based thereon alleges that Victim No. 2 was or is homeless. "Warrants" (i.e., orders to pay) were being held on Victim No. 2's account, but

- 22. CalPERS is informed and believes and based thereon alleges that Victim No. 3 was or is under a conservatorship. Warrants were being held on Victim No. 3's account, but Defendant changed the direct deposit information on Victim No. 3's account to an account at another financial institution to which Defendant has access. Funds deposited from Victim No. 3's dormant account into an account to which Defendant has access identified to date total approximately \$14,400.19.
- 23. CalPERS is informed and believes and based thereon alleges that Victim No. 4 was or is under a conservatorship. CalPERS is informed and believes and based thereon alleges that Defendant changed the direct deposit information for Victim No. 4's account to an account at another financial institution to which Defendant has access. Funds deposited from Victim No. 4's account into an account to which Defendant has access identified to date total approximately \$5,584.02.
- 24. CalPERS is informed and believes and based thereon alleges that payments were being held on Victim No. 5's dormant account at the request of the individual that held Victim No. 5's power of attorney. Defendant changed the direct deposit on Victim No. 5's account to an account at another financial institution to which Defendant has access. Funds deposited from Victim No. 5's dormant account to an account to which Defendant has access identified to date total approximately \$52,873.31.
- 25. CalPERS is informed and believes and based thereon alleges that Victim No. 6 was or is under a power of attorney held by a relative of Victim No. 6. Defendant used Victim No. 6's account at Victim No. 6's financial institution to make payments on Defendant's credit card debts. The total amount of these credit card payments identified to date total approximately \$32,992.30. Defendant also changed the direct deposit on Victim No. 6's account to an account at another

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financial institution to which Defendant has access. Funds deposited from Victim No. 6's dormant account to an account to which Defendant has access identified to date total approximately \$38,009.07.

- 26. CalPERS is informed and believes and based thereon alleges that Victim No. 7 had asked CalPERS to place their member benefits on hold because of possible fraud. Despite this directive, Defendant changed the direct deposit on Victim No. 7's account to Defendant's account at another financial institution with which she has a relationship. Funds deposited from Victim No. 7's dormant account into Defendant's bank account identified to date total approximately \$15,170.43.
- 27. CalPERS is informed and believes and based thereon alleges that Victim No. 8 was or is under a power of attorney held by a relative of Victim No. 8. Defendant changed the direct deposit on Victim No. 8's account to Defendant's account at another financial institution with which she has a relationship. Funds deposited from Victim No. 8's dormant account into Defendant's bank account identified to date total approximately \$90,681.89.
- 28. CalPERS is informed and believes and based thereon alleges that Victim No. 9 lives in a care facility and was or is under a power of attorney held by a relative of Victim No. 9. Defendant changed the direct deposit on Victim No. 9's account to an account at another financial institution to which Defendant has access. Funds deposited from Victim No. 9's dormant account into an account to which Defendant has access identified to date total approximately \$208,606.30.
- 29. CalPERS is informed and believes and based thereon alleges that Defendant changed the direct deposit on Victim No. 10's account to an account at another financial institution to which Defendant has access. Funds were deposited from Victim No. 10's dormant account into an account to which Defendant has access identified to date total approximately \$145,854.38.
- 30. CalPERS discovered the foregoing information during an investigation of Defendant that began in approximately January 2021.
- 31. Since discovering Defendant's activity, CalPERS has taken steps to protect all member accounts to which Defendant had access during her employment at CalPERS,

- 32. Notices have been sent to all of Defendant's victims informing them of Defendant's actions and access to their accounts. Of the approximately 9,400 dormant CalPERS member accounts, only those identified in this Complaint, including the accounts belonging to Victims 1-10, have been identified as having been impacted by Defendant's conduct. If a CalPERS member has not received notice of Defendant's conduct, CalPERS is informed and believes the member's account was not impacted by Defendant's conduct.
- 33. CalPERS investigators are working with law enforcement to ensure a full and thorough investigation and prosecution of Defendant's alleged criminal behavior.
 - 34. Defendant is no longer employed by CalPERS.
 - 35. CalPERS brings this action against Defendant to recover the stolen funds.
- 36. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant's scheme and actions, CalPERS and its members were injured and continue to be injured. More specifically, CalPERS has suffered direct financial losses, including the reimbursements that CalPERS will make to its members for the funds stolen from their accounts by Defendant and the personnel time and expense associated with the extensive investigation CalPERS conducted after learning of Defendant's actions. Because of its duties to protect its members and their assets, CalPERS has also retained counsel to pursue relief via this lawsuit.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

(Conversion)

- 37. Plaintiff repeats and realleges the allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 36, inclusive, of this Complaint and by reference thereto incorporates the same herein as though set forth in full.
- 38. Defendant misappropriated and stole confidential and proprietary business information and records belonging to CalPERS, misappropriated and stole private identifying information of CalPERS members, and misappropriated and stole money from CalPERS members located in accounts maintained by CalPERS or its members in an amount identified to date totaling approximately \$685,692.

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- 39. CalPERS obviously never consented to Defendant's misappropriation of its business records, and CalPERS is informed and believes, and based thereon alleges, that its members never consented to Defendant's misappropriation of their private identifying information and money.
- 40. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant's conduct, CalPERS and its affected members will continue to suffer damages in an amount according to proof. CalPERS also seeks punitive damages for Defendant's intentional, malicious, oppressive, and fraudulent conduct. At the time Defendant converted the information and money described above, Defendant was guilty of malice, fraud, oppression, and a willful, despicable, and conscious disregard of the possession rights of CalPERS and its members in and to their property.
- 41. Defendant must immediately transfer to CalPERS any and all of the information and property they converted, and must also provide CalPERS with fair compensation for the time and money CalPERS expended in pursuit of the converted property.
 - 42. WHEREFORE, CalPERS seeks relief as set forth in the Prayer below.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

(Breach of Fiduciary Duty)

- 43. Plaintiff repeats and realleges the allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 42, inclusive, of this Complaint and by reference thereto incorporates the same herein as though set forth in full.
- 44. As an employee of CalPERS, Defendant owed fiduciary duties to both CalPERS and its members. The California Constitution and state law impose upon CalPERS and its employees a fiduciary duty to provide benefits to its members and their beneficiaries and to minimize the risk of loss and maximize the rate of return to its members and their beneficiaries. Likewise, California statutory law provides that an employee of CalPERS shall not use CalPERS funds or deposits in any manner except to make current and necessary payments authorized by CalPERS. Moreover, California statutory law requires that CalPERS and its employees shall discharge their duties with respect to the retirement system solely in the interest of CalPERS' participants and beneficiaries. As an employee of CalPERS with access to participants'

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- Defendant to her CalPERS member victims. CalPERS will be reimbursing Defendant's victims to compensate Defendant's victims for her conversion, breaches of fiduciary duty, and fraud; CalPERS is not reimbursing Defendant's victims as a volunteer; CalPERS is not primarily liable for the debt owed by Defendant to her victims as a result of Defendant's conversion, breaches of fiduciary duty, and fraud; the entire amount owed to Defendant's victims will be reimbursed by CalPERS; and subrogation will not work an injustice to the rights of others. Thus, CalPERS is a subrogee with the same rights as an assignee of Defendant's victims' claims for breach of fiduciary duty against Defendant.
- 46. Defendant breached her fiduciary duties as described above by inappropriately accessing CalPERS members' confidential identifying and financial information; by using CalPERS members' funds or deposits to make payments to herself and her relatives instead of using the funds only to make current and necessary payments authorized by CalPERS; and by discharging her employment duties in a manner wholly inconsistent with the interest of CalPERS and CalPERS' participants and beneficiaries.
- 47. Defendant's conduct has injured CalPERS and its members by depriving Defendant's victims of funds to which they are entitled, by depriving CalPERS of its funds expended on investigating and addressing Defendant's conduct, and by causing CalPERS to expend funds to reimburse Defendant's victims for the funds converted and fraudulently stolen by Defendant.
- 48. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant's conduct, CalPERS and its affected members will continue to suffer damages in an amount according to proof. CalPERS also seeks punitive damages for Defendant's intentional, malicious, oppressive, and fraudulent conduct. At the time Defendant breached her fiduciary duties, Defendant was guilty of malice, fraud, oppression, and a willful, despicable, and conscious disregard of the possession rights of CalPERS and its members in and to their property.

49. WHEREFORE, CalPERS seeks relief as set forth in the Prayer below.

THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION

(Fraud)

- 50. Plaintiff repeats and realleges the allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 49, inclusive, of this Complaint and by reference thereto incorporates the same herein as though set forth in full.
- 51. As described above, Defendant owed duties to CalPERS and its members to: provide benefits to its members and their beneficiaries and to minimize the risk of loss and maximize the rate of return to its members and their beneficiaries; not use CalPERS funds or deposits in any manner except to make current and necessary payments authorized by CalPERS; and to discharge her employment duties with respect to the retirement system solely in the interest of CalPERS' participants and beneficiaries. Thus, Defendant had a duty to disclose to CalPERS all material facts relating to her employment with CalPERS and her actions as an employee that involved her access to the confidential identifying and financial information of CalPERS members.
- 52. CalPERS is informed and believes and based thereon alleges that, beginning as carly as July 2017 and continuing through at least January 2021, Defendant intentionally failed to disclose and concealed from CalPERS that she was accessing the confidential identifying and financial information of the victims identified above to either: (1) use the accounts at the victim's financial institutions to make payments on Defendant's or Defendant's relative's credit accounts; or (2) use her access to the victim's confidential identifying and financial information to change the direct deposit information on the victim's dormant accounts to Defendant's accounts at other financial institutions and thereby transfer the victim's funds to Defendant's own accounts or accounts to which Defendant had access.
- 53. Defendant intentionally failed to disclose and concealed this information from CalPERS when the facts discussed immediately above were known only to Defendant and there was no way for CalPERS to discover those facts.

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- 55. Defendant intended to deceive CalPERS by concealing these facts, knowing that the revelation of these facts would lead to termination of her employment and possible criminal liability. Moreover, CalPERS investigation has revealed that, at least as to Victim No. 1, Defendant did not enter certain participant notes in Victim No. 1's myCalPERS account and failed to scan certain documents received by CalPERS related to Victim No. 1 into Victim No. 1's myCalPERS account. CalPERS is informed and believes and based thereon alleges that Defendant did not comply with her normal duties as an employee so as to conceal her actions from CalPERS.
- 56. Had the concealed facts regarding Defendant's actions been revealed to CalPERS as they should have been, CalPERS would have taken immediate action to terminate Defendant and protect Defendant's victims and potential victims. CalPERS could have thus avoided the damage to its members and itself caused by Defendant's unlawful use of CalPERS members' funds.
- 57. Defendant's conduct therefore harmed CalPERS by necessitating the reimbursement to Defendant's victims of the funds stolen by Defendant and by causing CalPERS to incur the personnel time and expense associated with the extensive investigation CalPERS conducted after learning of Defendant's actions. Defendant's conduct was thus a substantial factor in causing harm to CalPERS.
- 58. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant's conduct, CalPERS and its affected members will continue to suffer damages in an amount according to proof. CalPERS also seeks punitive damages for Defendant's intentional, malicious, oppressive, and fraudulent conduct. At the time Defendant engaged in the conduct described above, Defendant was guilty of malice, fraud, oppression, and a willful, despicable, and conscious disregard of the possession rights of CalPERS and its members in and to their property.

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59. WHEREFORE, CalPERS seeks relief as set forth in the Prayer below.

FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION

(Preliminary and Permanent Injunctive Relief)

- 60. Plaintiff repeats and realleges the allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 59, inclusive, of this Complaint and by reference thereto incorporates the same herein as though set forth in full.
- 61. CalPERS is informed and believes and based thereon alleges that, if not restrained and enjoined by this Court, Defendant will continue to use the confidential identifying and financial information that she stole from CalPERS and CalPERS members to cause further great and irreparable injury. The impact and effect of identity theft goes beyond just the immediate financial damage caused by theft of funds; it can be a long, frustrating process for the victim of identity theft to correct their credit and public records. CalPERS and its members have no adequate remedy at law to obtain redress from Defendant's theft of their business records and personal identifying information.
- 62. Unless enjoined, Defendant will continue her unlawful course of conduct by dissipating the assets she converted and fraudulently obtained from CalPERS and its members. CalPERS is therefore entitled to a temporary restraining order and permanent injunction against Defendant, ordering her to immediately return any stolen information to CalPERS, to immediately cease from further use of the stolen information, to unwind all actions she, or others on her behalf, have taken using stolen CalPERS member information, and to freeze all funds and assets stolen by Defendant in order to secure funds for the reimbursement of her victims.
 - 63. WHEREFORE, CalPERS seeks relief as set forth in the Prayer below.

FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION

(Accounting of Defendant's Unauthorized Uses and Attempted Uses of Information)

64. Plaintiff repeats and realleges the allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 63, inclusive, of this Complaint and by reference thereto incorporates the same herein as though set forth in full.

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65.	Given Defendant's uses and attempted uses of CalPERS' confidential and
proprietary business information and her uses of the confidential identifying and financial	
information of CalPERS members, CalPERS alleges that a full accounting of Defendant's uses	
and attempted uses of the information is necessary and warranted so CalPERS can ascertain the	
full extent of Defendant's unauthorized actions.	
66.	WHEREFORE, CalPERS seeks relief as set forth in the Prayer below.
PRAYER FOR RELIEF	
WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for judgment against Defendant, and each of them, as	
follows:	
1.	For compensatory damages according to proof at trial;
2.	For temporary and permanent injunctive relief enjoining and restraining Defendant
from further using the stolen, confidential identifying and financial information of CalPERS	
members, ordering Defendant to immediately transfer to CalPERS any and all of the information	
and property she stole and misappropriated, further ordering Defendant to unwind all actions she,	
or others on her behalf, have taken using stolen CalPERS member information, and freezing all	
funds and assets stolen by Defendant in order to secure funds for the reimbursement of her	
victims;	
3.	For an accounting of Defendant's uses and attempted uses of CalPERS'
confidential and proprietary business information and of the confidential identifying and financial	
information of CalPERS members;	
4.	For imposition of a constructive trust and/or an order directing Defendant to
immediately transfer to CalPERS any and all of the information, property, and funds converted;	
5.	For punitive damages;
6.	For aggregate and unpaid interest at the maximum amount permitted by the laws of
the State of California;	
7.	For reasonable attorney's fees;
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